



Smart Work Zones in Utah

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Overview of UDOT

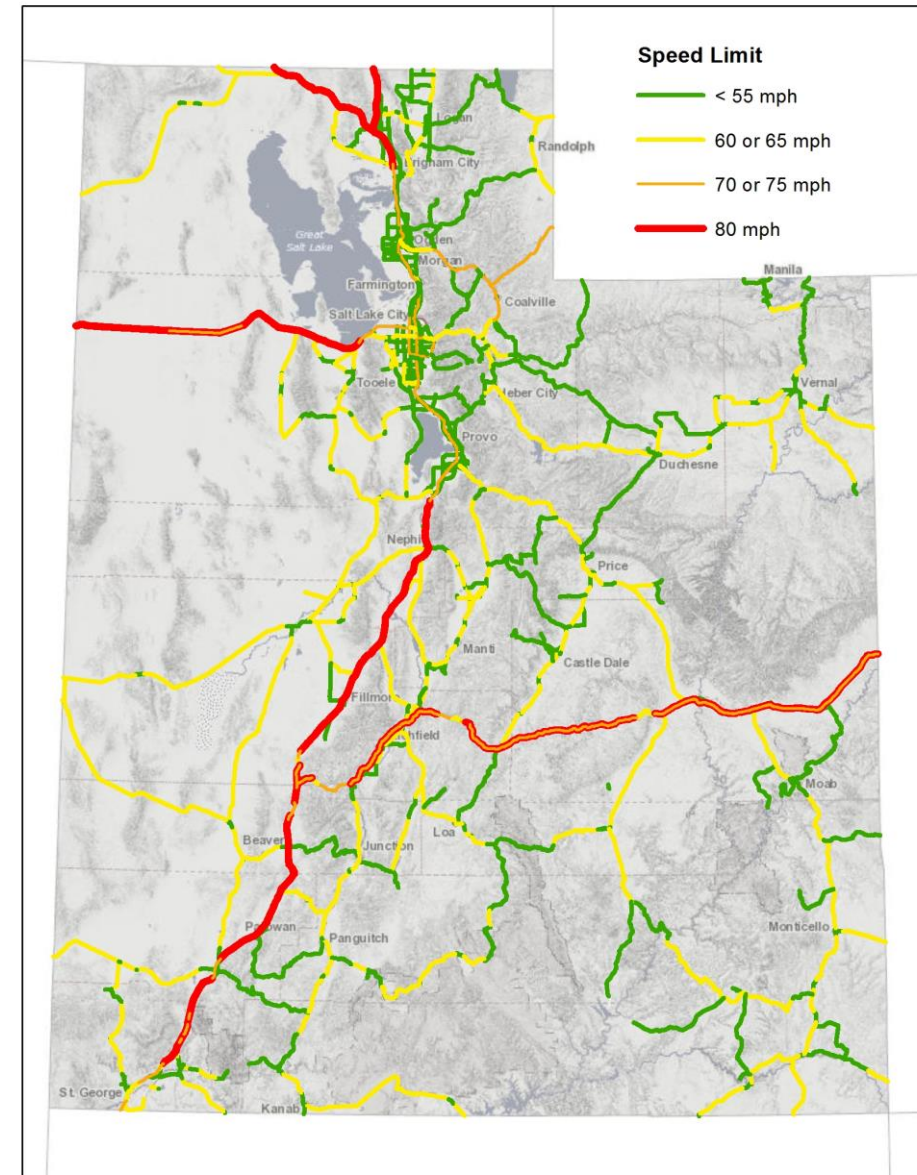
➤ Centerline Miles by Type

- 935 miles of Interstate
- 2,945 miles of Level 1 (AADT>1,000)
- 1,985 miles of Level 2 (AADT<1,000)
- 5,865 miles total

➤ Speed Limits

- 13% @ 80 mph
- 35% @ 70mph or higher
- 60% @ 60mph or higher
- 82% @ 50mph or higher

90% Mortality @ 60mph





Project Goal

Goal: Improve safety within construction work zones through significant reduction in traveler speed within the boundary of Active Work Space.



Slower \neq Safer

- Motorists:

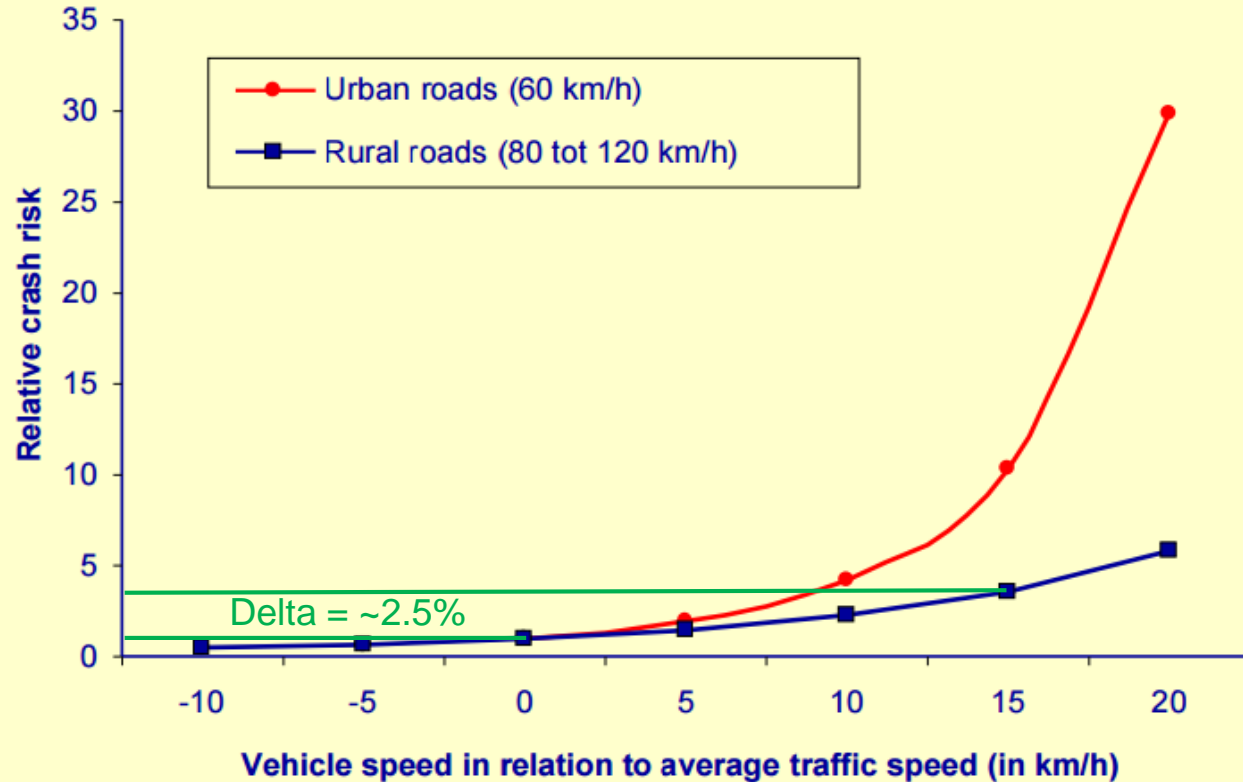
- Increase the time available for a motorist to react
- Reduce stopping distances
- Allow more significant (recoverable) evasive maneuvers

- Workers:

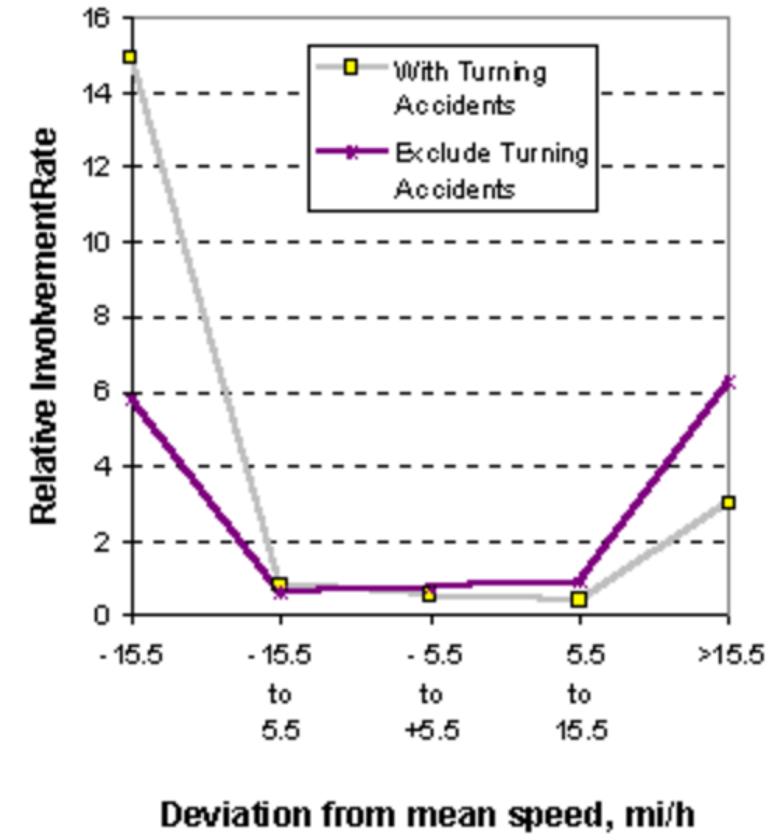
- Greater time for workers to move out of the way
- Reduce the likelihood of severe injury



Operating vs. Posted



Kloeden et al., 1997,2002



West and Dunn 1971

Speed Harmonization!!!



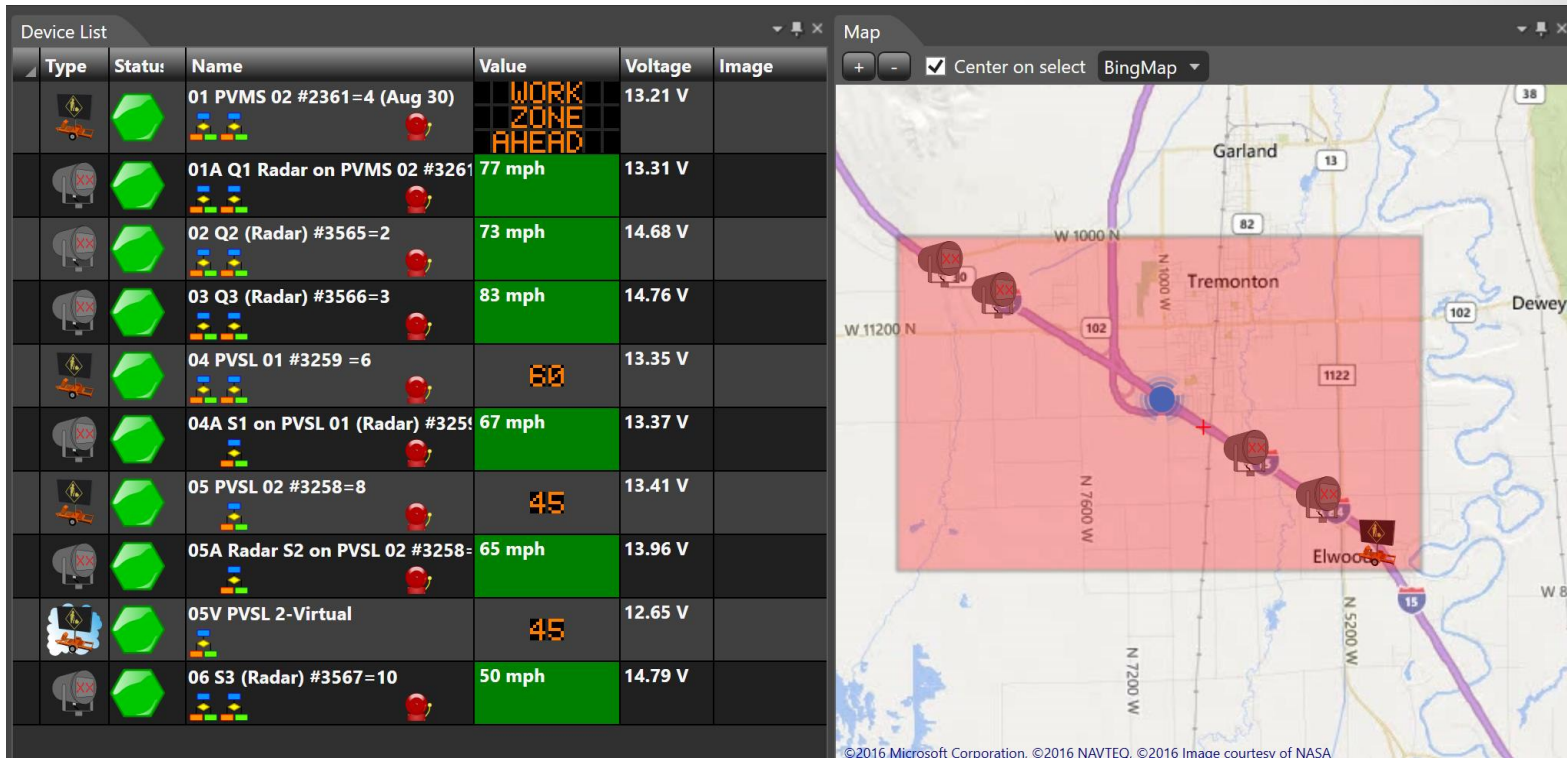
PVSL Candidate Projects

- 4 lane divided / undivided roads
 - No experience with multi through lanes yet
- High Speed (50mph +)
- Example
 - Resurfacing
 - Slab Replacement
 - Bridge Work
 - Maintenance Work



Regulatory Enforcement

- Work with Highway Patrol
- System logs speed changes & time of
- Document location of device
- Not tested in court to date





SMRT System

A Marginally Smart Work Zone

- We have done 12+ projects to date with PVSL
- No detection
- Field crew remotely changes speeds per TEO
- There is data collection
- Basically low or high



SMRT- Success Stories

US 40 Deck Replacement

- Original Posted Speed = 65 mph
- Reduced Speed = 45mph
 - Single drop

Number of data points: 70343

Posted speed: 45

Average speed: 51.4

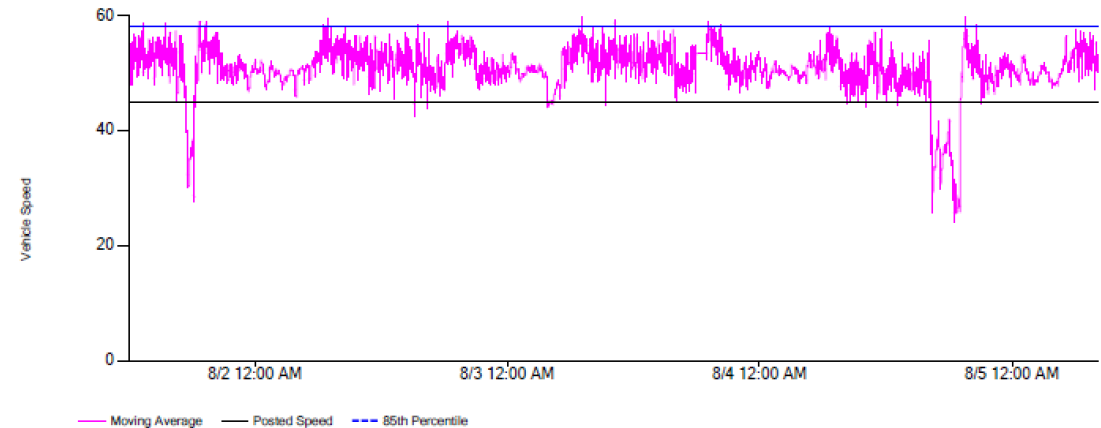
Percentiles:

--- 85th 58

Vehicle Speed Report

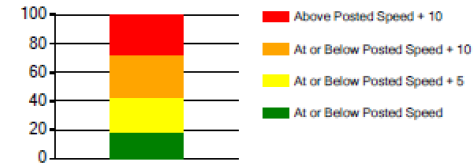
Data File: UDOT03_Aug-17-16_08:54.csv

Date Range: 8/1/16 12:00 PM to 8/5/16 8:15 AM



Number of data points: 70343
Posted speed: 45
Average speed: 51.4
Percentiles:
--- 85th 58

Percentage Compliance



Report Date: 8/17/2016



SMRT - Success Stories





- PVSL: Where we are going?



PVSL: Where we are going

- PVSL *System*
- Portable, Intelligent and Dynamic
- Multiple Devices (PVSL, Detectors, PVMS)
 - Integrated as one system
 - Dynamically posting speed limits, and
 - Traveler information messages
 - Operated by RE and Roadway Contractor (No TOC)



PVSL System: How we are getting there

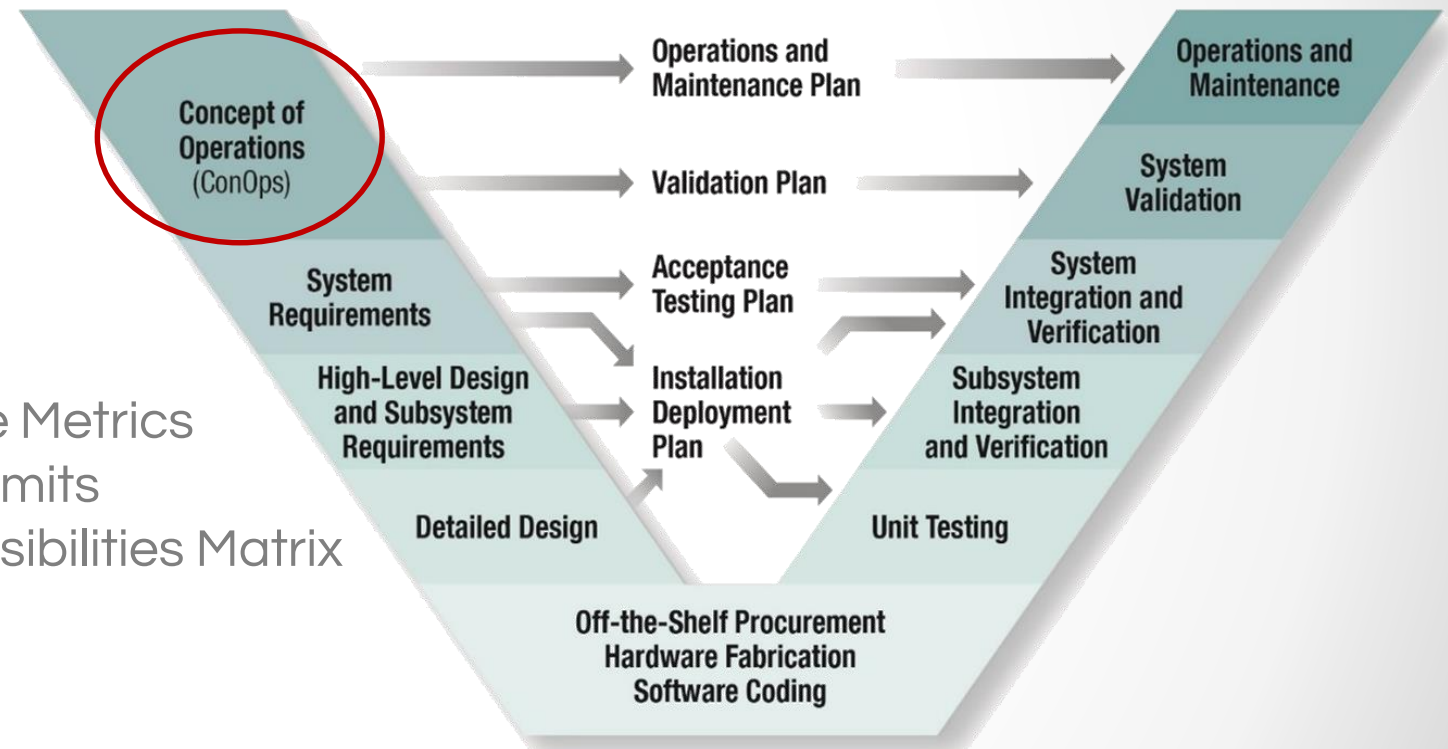
- FHWA AID Grant
 - Awarded December 2014
- System Planning & Design
 - NTP June 2015
 - **Kimley»Horn** and **avenue** | CONSULTANTS
- Turn-key Solution Provider
 - NTP May 2016
 - Ver-Mac and Interstate Barricades





PVSL System: Con Ops

Systems Engineering Process



• Con Ops Phase

- Goals/Objectives/Performance Metrics
- Operational Parameters and Limits
- Stakeholder Roles and Responsibilities Matrix
- Operational Scenarios
- User and System Needs



Goals, Objectives and Performance Measures (FIELD)

Category	Goal	Objective	Measure
FIELD	Safety	Safer for field personnel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Limits exposure to workers for making VSL adjustments (i.e., limits need to go to each VSL) • Speed in work space • Speed compliance within the work space when field personnel are present • Worker satisfaction
	Ease of use	Ease of deployment and operation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time it takes to set up, adjust or shift the system in a work zone • Time it takes to learn how to operate the PVSL • Cost of the system (labor hours and renting devices).

Zero[®]
Fatalities

A Goal We Can All Live With



Goals, Objectives and Performance Measures (PUBLIC)

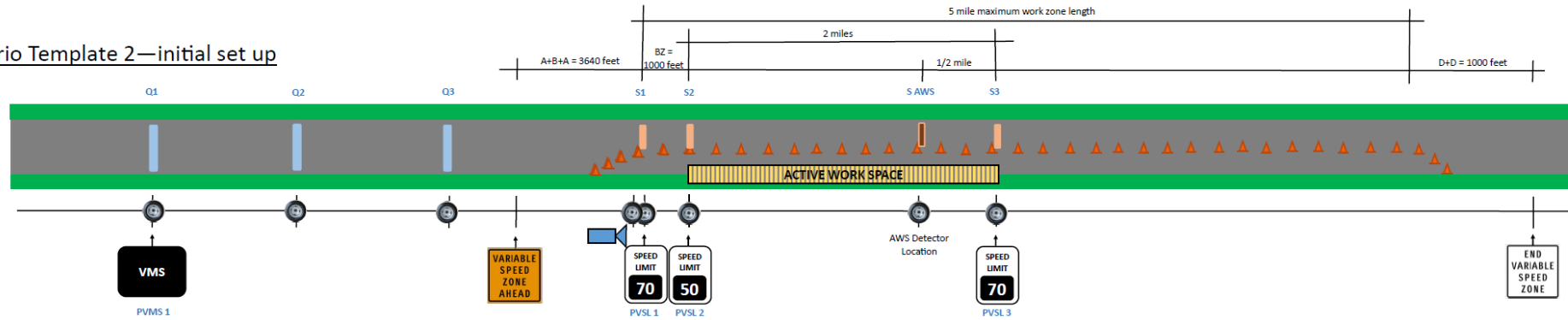


Category	Goal	Objective	Measure
PUBLIC	Safety	Safer for public	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of crashes Customer satisfaction
	Public trust	Posted speeds comply with worker activity	All measurers below are measured within the work space: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speed compliance when workers are present. % of drivers that encounter reduced speed limits The length (distance) for which the speed is reduced Delay (time it takes to transverse the work space) for when a driver encounters reduced speed limits.
		Increased and reliable information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Travel time through the work space Uptime of system
	Easy to use	Easy for public to understand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speed variation

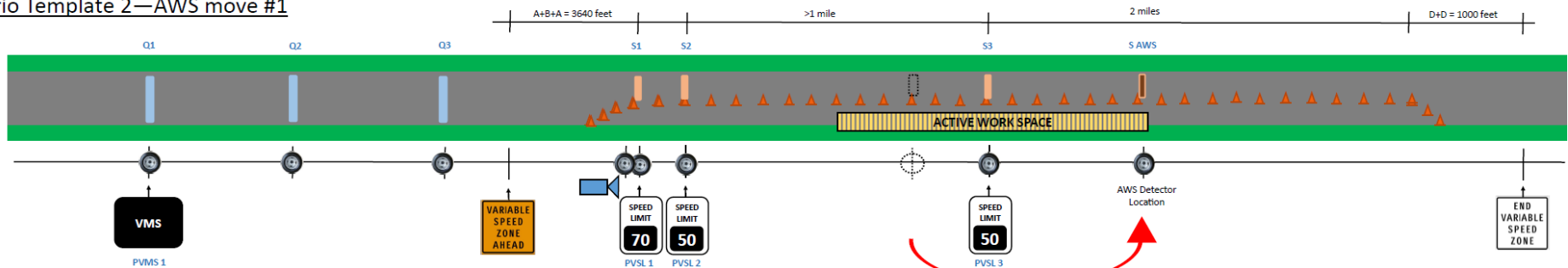


Operational Scenarios

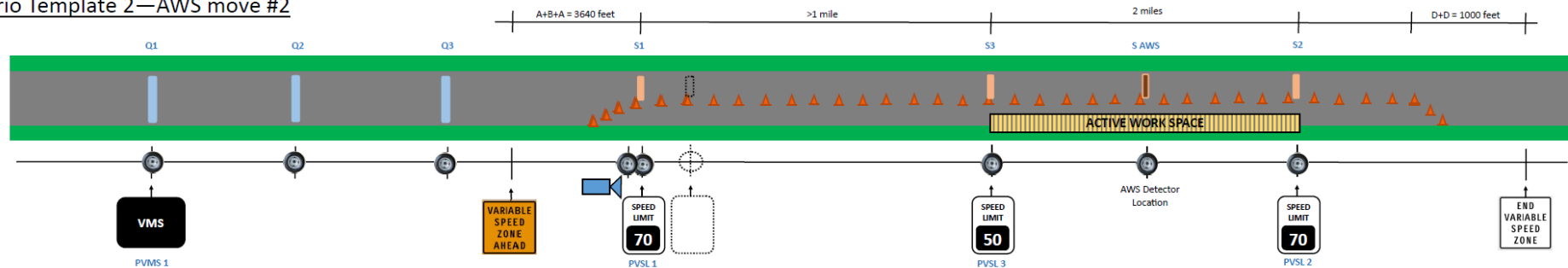
Scenario Template 2—initial set up



Scenario Template 2—AWS move #1



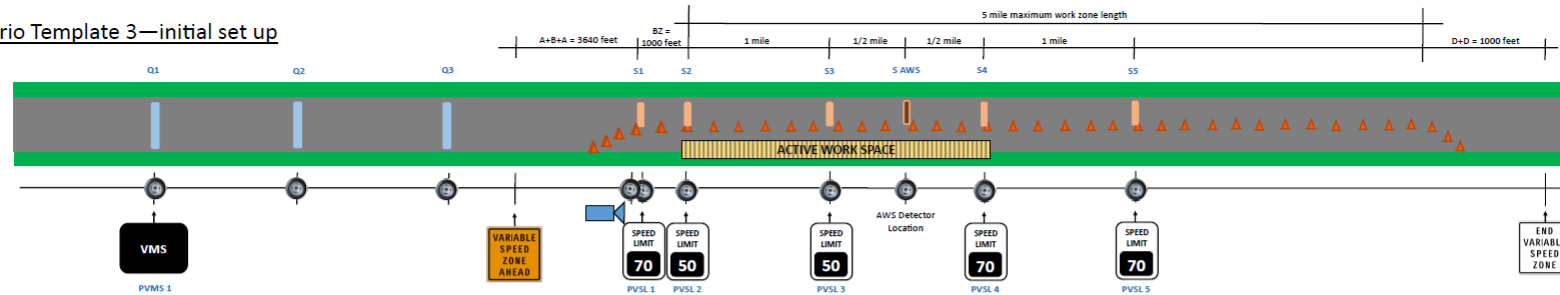
Scenario Template 2—AWS move #2



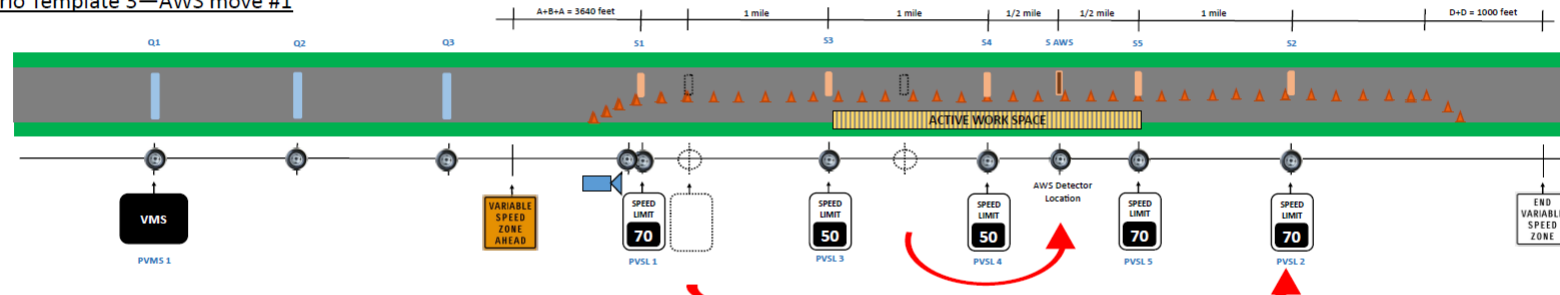


Operational Scenarios

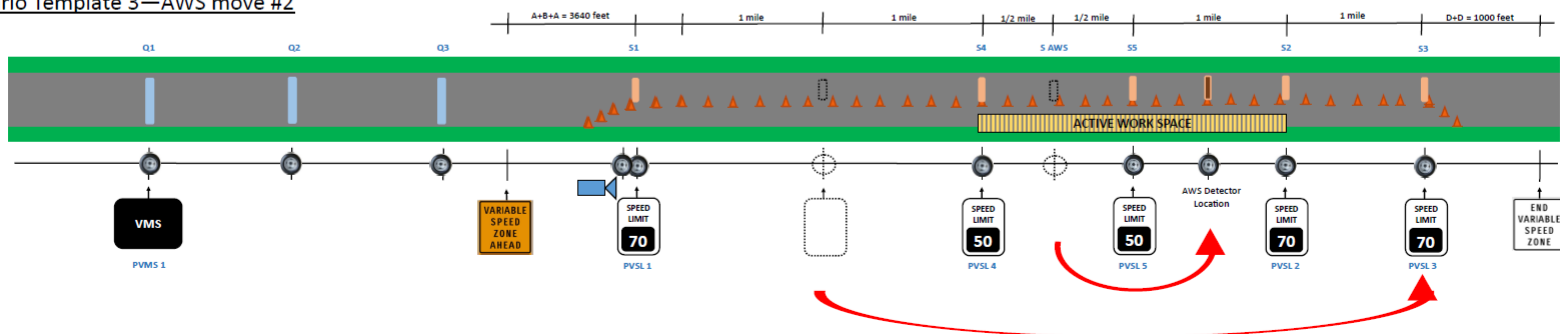
Scenario Template 3—initial set up



Scenario Template 3—AWS move #1



Scenario Template 3—AWS move #2

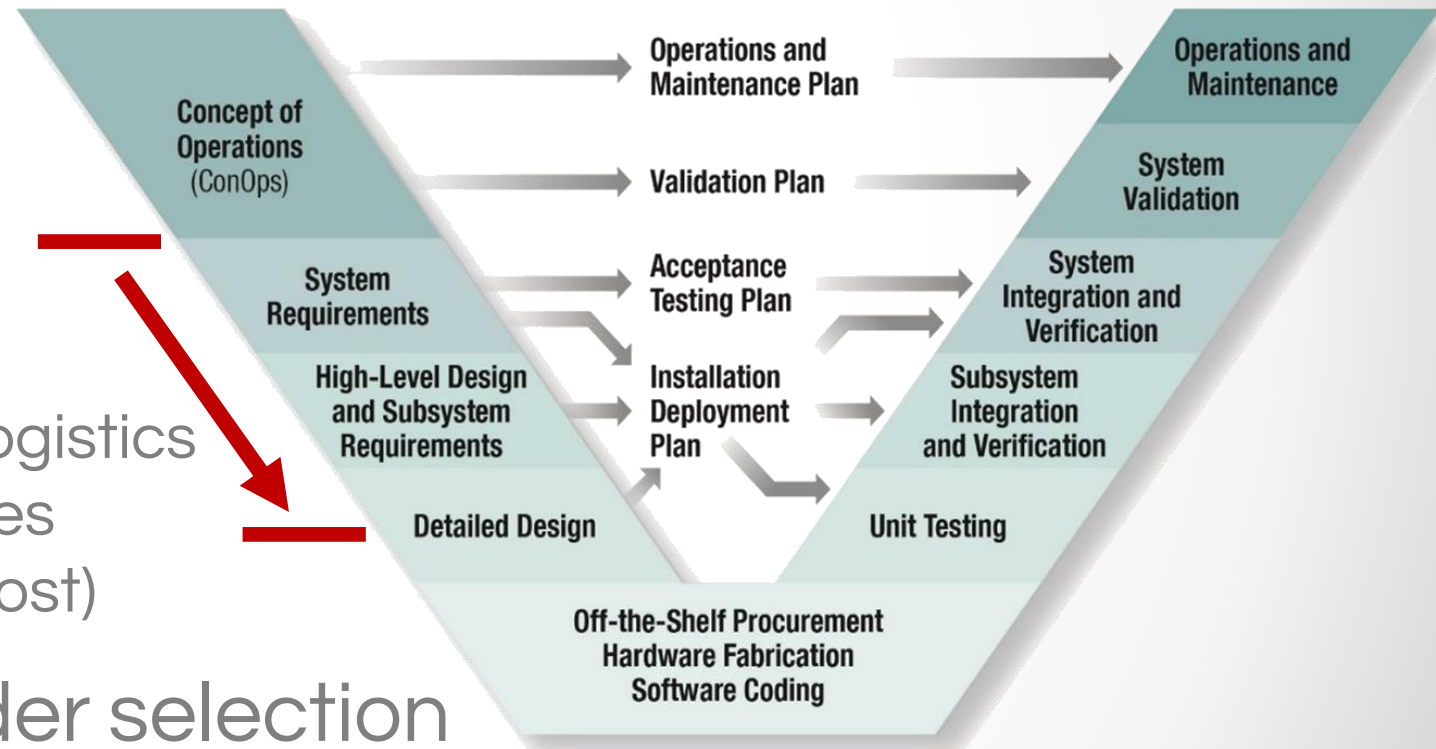




PVSL System: RFP Development

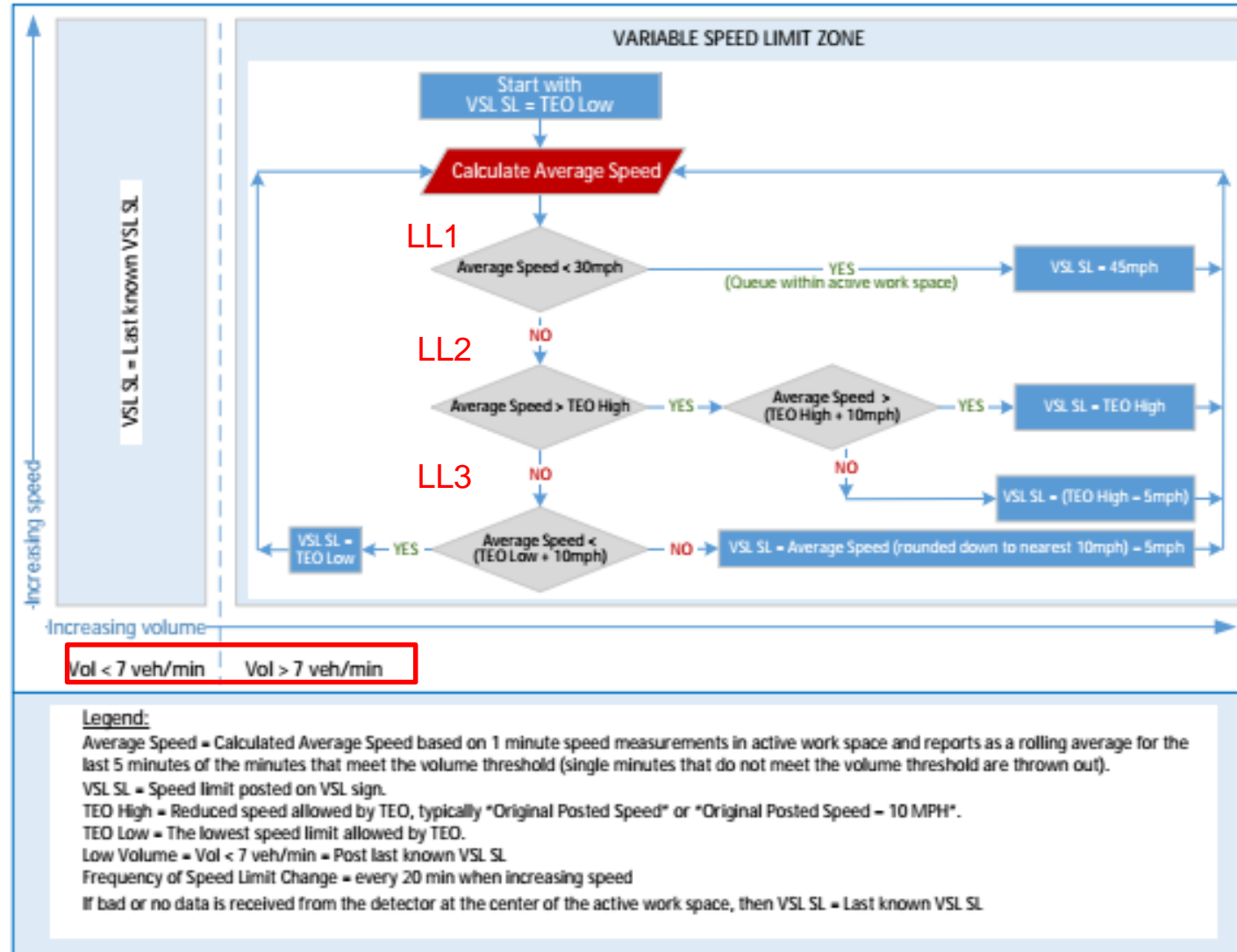
Systems Engineering Process

- RFP Development
 - System Requirements
 - High-Level Design
 - Industry Outreach
 - System Algorithms
 - Measurement / Payment Logistics
 - Quantity Deployment Phases
 - Selection Criteria (quals + cost)
- Turn-key Solution Provider selection



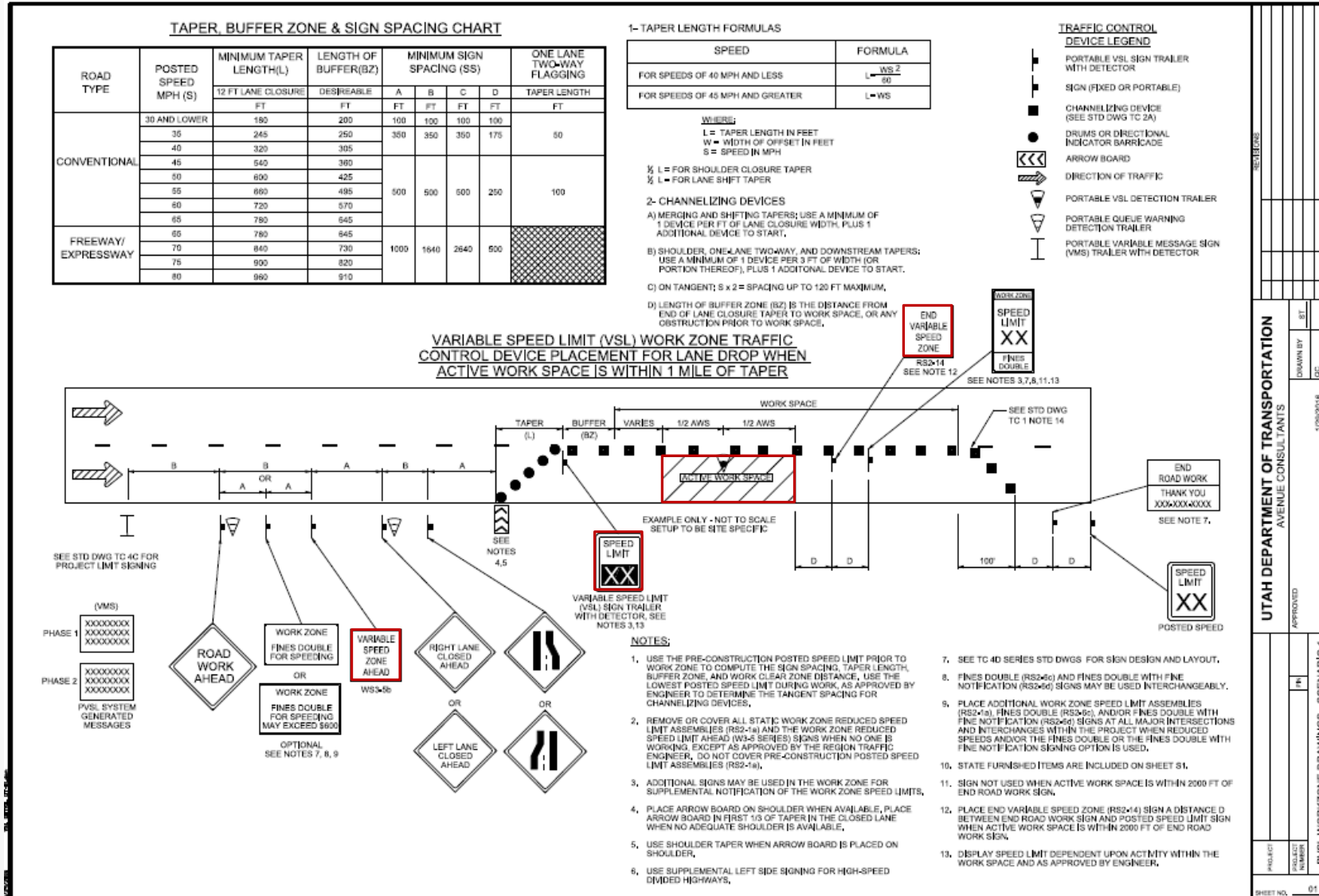


VSL Subsystem Algorithm





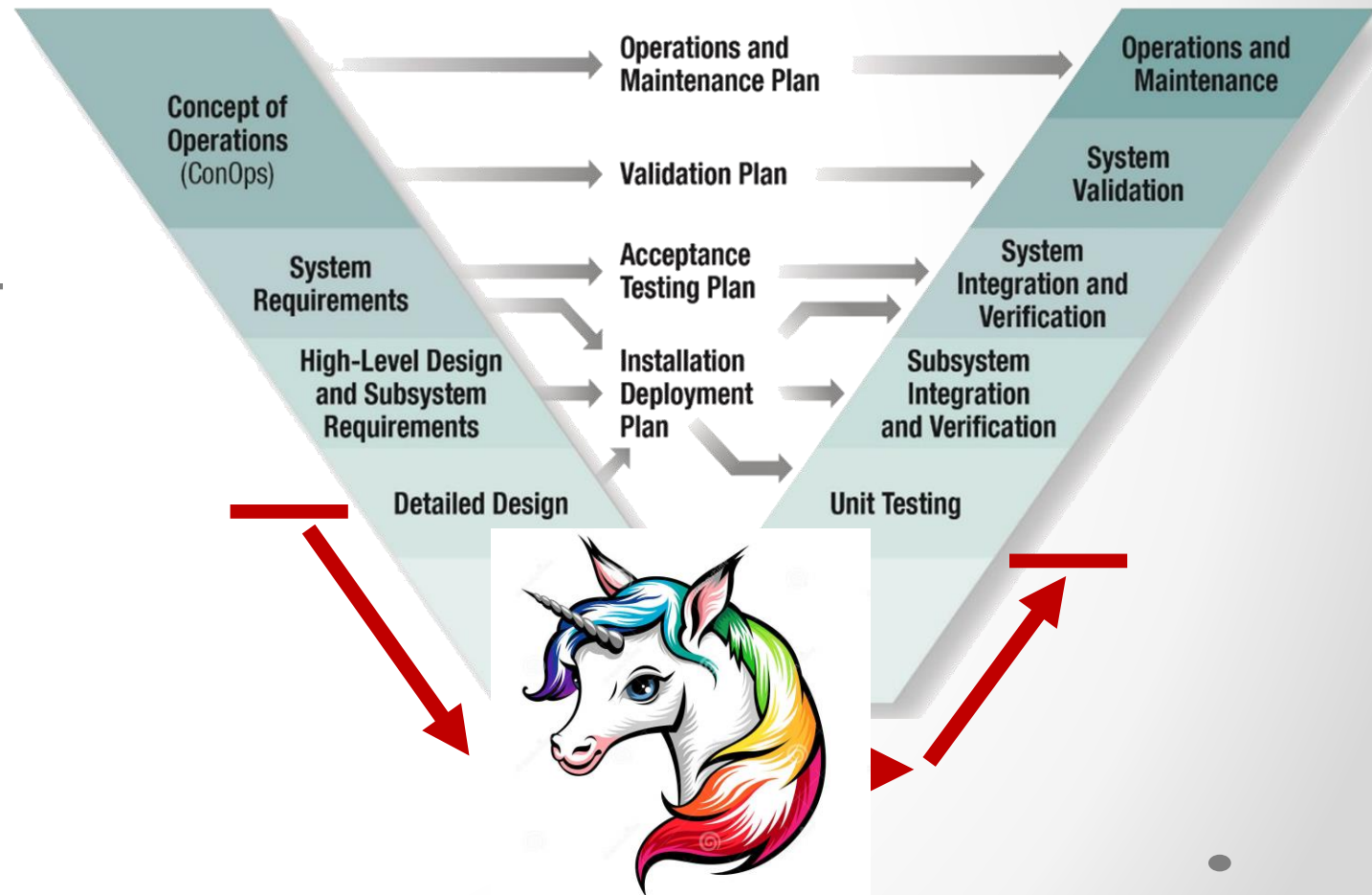
Scenario 1 - AWS w/in 1 mile





PVSL System: System Procurement

Systems Engineering Process



- System Development
 - Submittal Reviews
 - Hardware Fabrication
 - Algorithm Refinement
 - Test Plan Development



System Components

- **Portable Variable Speed Limit Signs (PVSL)**
 - Trailer Mounted with variable speed digits
 - White LEDs on black background (Regulatory)
- **Portable variable message sign (PVMS)**
 - Orange LEDs on black background (30° view angle)
- **Speed Detection Trailers**
 - Trailer mounted
 - K-Band Doppler Speed Radar
 - Selected for ease/speed to deploy



System Components

- **Portable Operator Control Device**
 - Laptop / Tablet / Cell Phone
 - Cell Service Req'd
- **Communications**
 - Internet via cell phone network
- **Power**
 - Solar system with 7-day batteries



PVSL Trailers

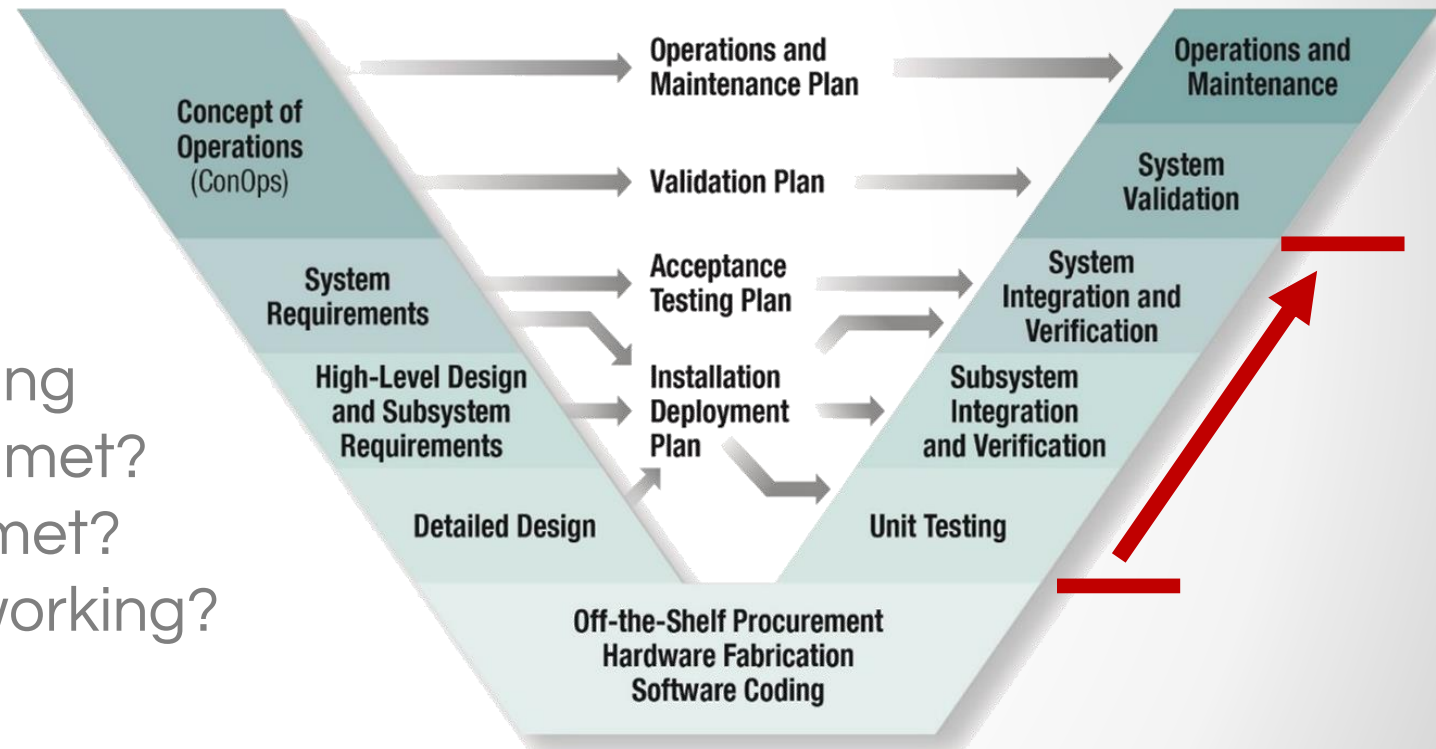




PVSL System: System Testing

Systems Engineering Process

- Testing & Verification
 - Testbed Deployment
 - Pass/Fail Acceptance Testing
 - Hardware requirements met?
 - Software requirements met?
 - Integration/algorithms working?





Software (Mobile)

Queue
Warning

PVSL

JamLogic Mobile					Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>			01 Q1 PVMS 01 #2360=1	13.25 V	
<input type="checkbox"/>			01A Q1 Radar on PVMS 01 #2360=1	13.22 V	
<input type="checkbox"/>			02 Q2 (Radar) #3565=2	13.97 V	
<input type="checkbox"/>			03 Q3 (Radar) #3566=3	13.69 V	
<input type="checkbox"/>			04 PVSL 01 #3259 =6	13.21 V	
<input type="checkbox"/>			04A S1 on PVSL 01 (Radar) #3259=6	13.23 V	



Software (Desktop)

Ver-Mac JamLogic 3.44.0 net.tcp://svr1.jamlogic.com:810/

File Edit View Tools Options Windows ?

0-SWZ - UT - PVSL QWS SWZ (201

- 2017 Honeyville I-15 Job (3/12)
- 2017 Meadow I-15 Job (11/15)
- VM (3/35)
- VOID

Task List

Type	Status	Name	Value
		Active Work Space (AWS) Sensor 667	59 mph
		Always First PVSL #8 (3258)	70
		Always First PVSL Sensor #8 (3258)	26 mph
		PVMS #4 (2361)	STOPPED TRAFFIC AHEAD
		PVMS #4 (3261) Sensor	81 mph
		PVSL (2057)	50
		PVSL (2057) Sensor	65 mph
		PVSL (2064)	70
		PVSL (2064) Sensor	60 mph
		Q2 Sensor #3 (3566)	27 mph
		Q3 Sensor (677)	20 mph

Map

Center on select GoogleMap Filter...

Elwood

Crystal Hot Springs

Honeyville

Bear River City

Properties

RadarDataLoggerDevice Active Work Space (AWS) Sensor 667

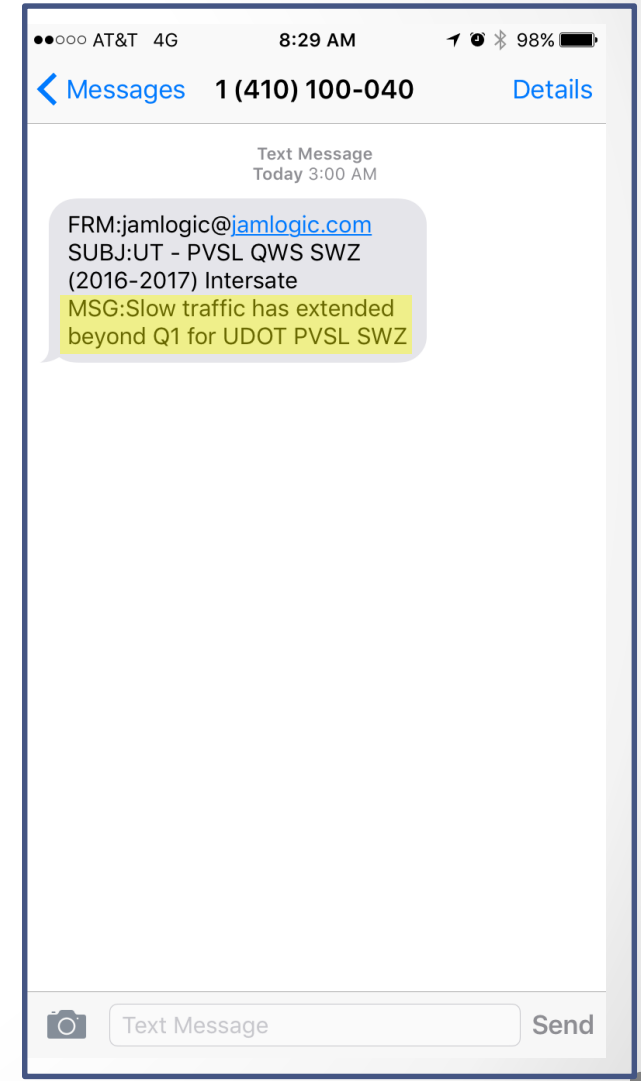
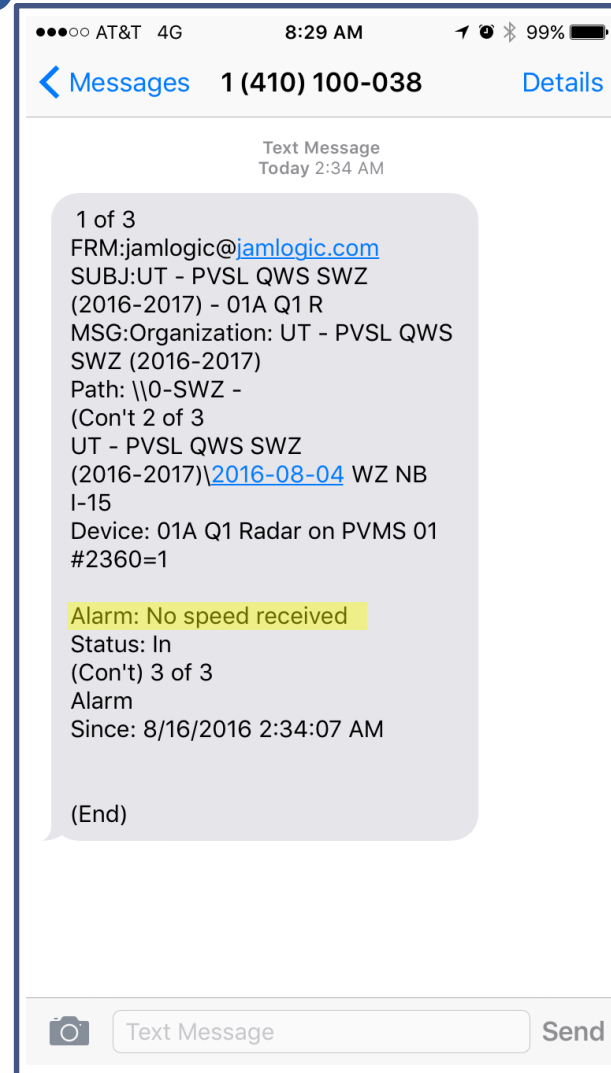
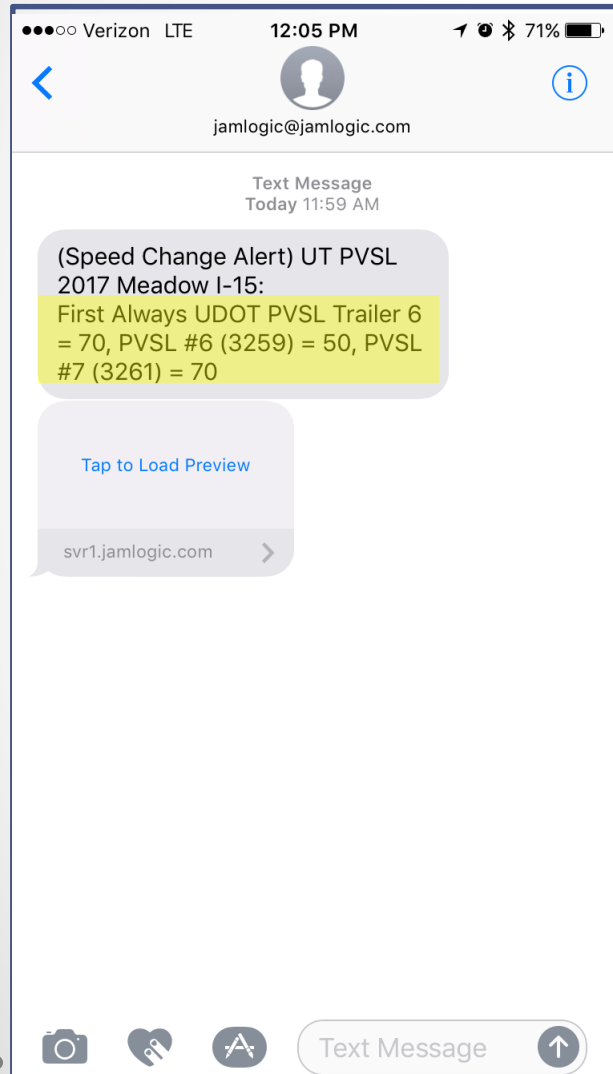
Common

Name	Active Work Space (AWS) Sensor 667
Status	Ok
Last Communication	6/19/2017 3:36:02 PM
Description	###{"circle":{"diameter":1}}
Labels	

English (United States) 0-SWZ - UT - PVSL QWS SWZ (2016-2017) Interstate I 3:36 PM (-06:00)

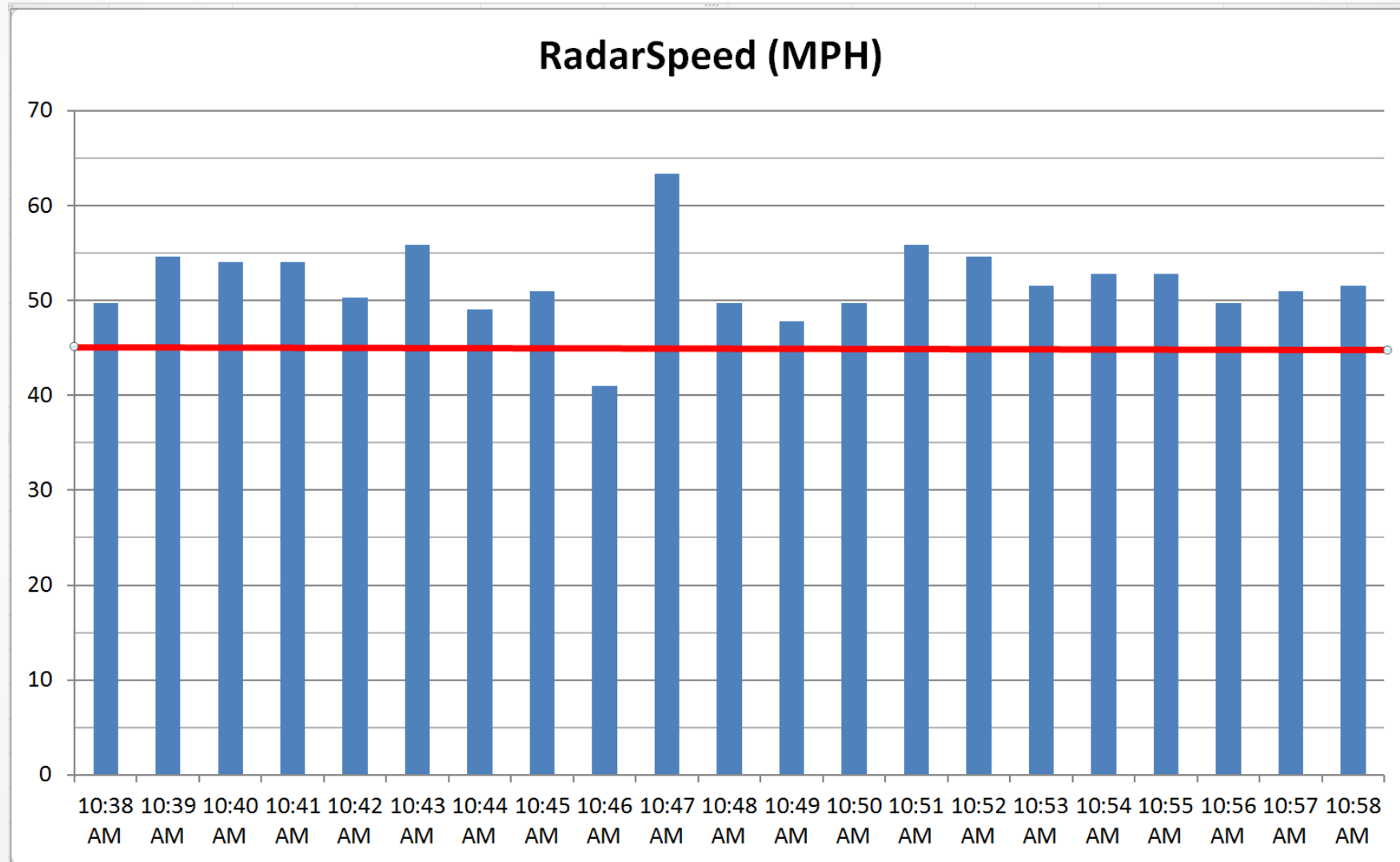


System Alerts





Project 1 Preliminary Results





Spot Speed Study

- Same timeframe
- 99% C.I.
- +/- 2mph
- AVG = 45.7 mph
- 85th% = 52 mph

Speed Study

Date 9-13-2016

Time from 10:30 am

Time to 10:50 am

Location SBI-15

Direction EB / WB / NB / SB

Diagram

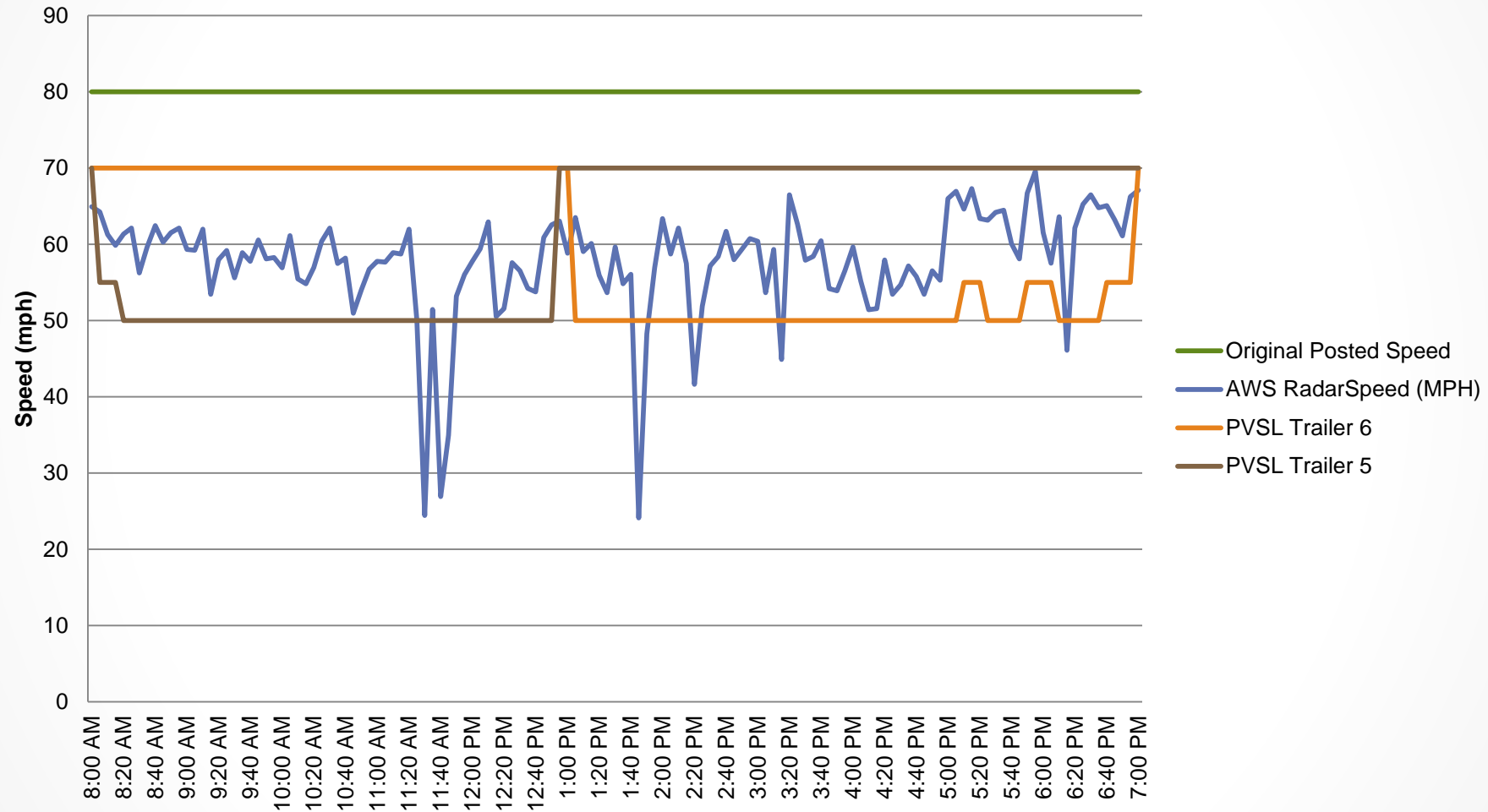
1/2 mile Down Stream from 45 VSL
Honeyville to ~~the~~ Tremonton.

99%
+/- 2mph

40				66			
41				67			
42				68			
43	11	0		69			
44	11			70			
45	111			71			
46	111			72			
47	11	0		73			
48	111			74			
49	111			75			
50	111	0		76			
51	11	0		77			
52	111	0		78			
53	11			79			
54	11			80			
55				81			
56	11			82			
57	1			83			
58				84			
59	1			85			
60				86			
61				87			
62				88			
63				89			
64	1			90			
65				91			



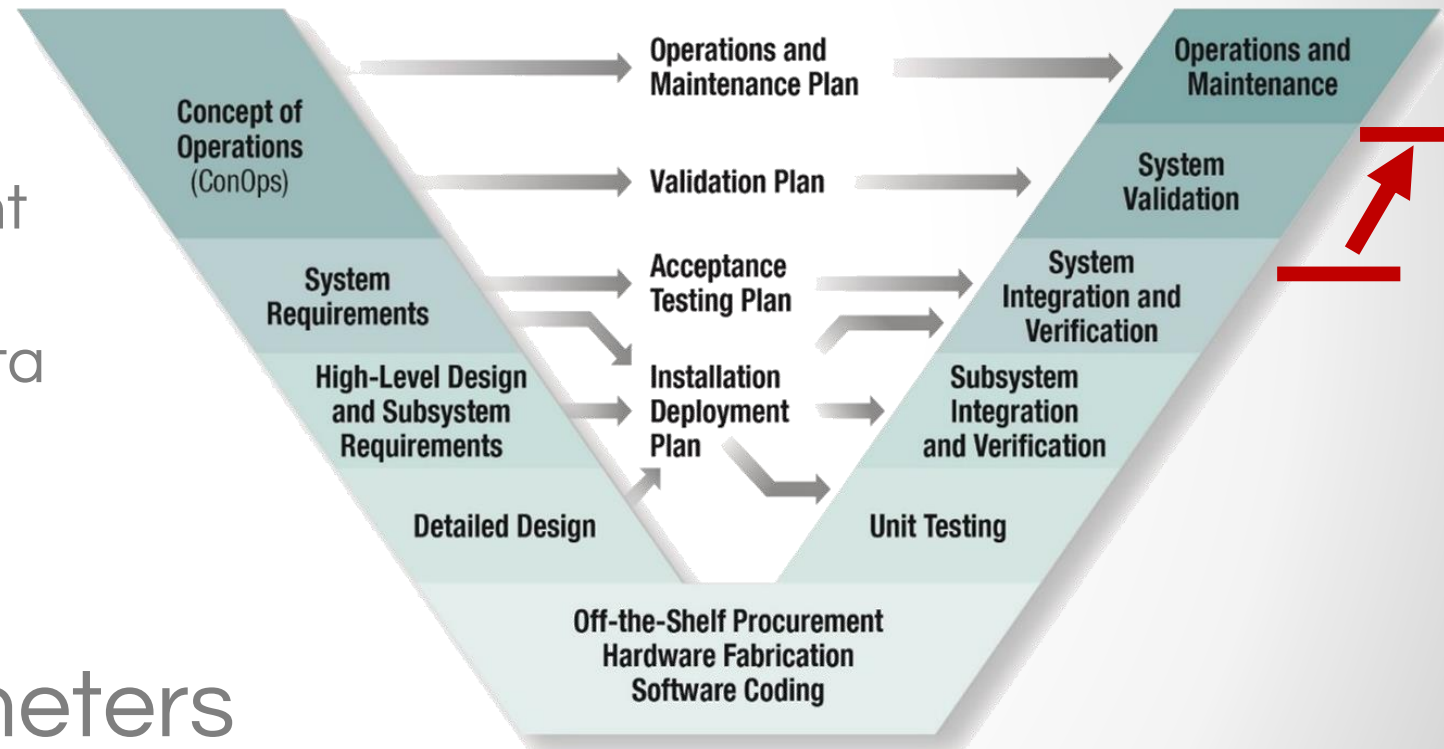
Meadow 6/21/2017





PVSL System: Next Steps

Systems Engineering Process



- System Validation
 - Year 1 Project 1 deployment
 - Baseline data collection
 - Full system deployment data
 - Compute & compare with performance measurers
 - Lessons learned workshop
- Refine System Parameters
- Repeat Validation Steps 3 more deployments



Other Important Factors:

- Public Information:
 - Communicate impact and duration
 - 1.5 miles = 52 seconds
 - Real time messages
- Challenges
 - Getting the change made
 - Go Automated
 - Lag time (Camera)
 - Supporting Litigation
 - Just because you can doesn't mean you should





Contact Information

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